#### LIMITED WARRANTY

The DS-2B is warranted against defects in workmanship and materials for two years from date of sale. This warranty does not apply to damage resulting from accident, misuse, or alteration nor where connected voltage is more than 5% above the configured operating voltage, nor to equipment improperly installed or wired or maintained in violation of this Owner's Manual. No other written or oral warranty applies. No employee, agent, dealer or other person is authorized to give any warranties on behalf of ASE.

The customer shall be responsible for all costs incurred in the removal or reinstallation and shipping of the product for repairs. Within the limitations of this warranty, inoperative units should be returned, freight prepaid, to ASE, and we will repair or replace, at our option, at no charge to you with return freight paid by ASE. It is agreed that such repair or replacement is the exclusive remedy available from ASE and that ASE IS NOT RESPONSIBLE FOR DAMAGES OF ANY KIND, INCLUDING INCIDENTAL AND CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGE. Some states do not allow the exclusion or limitation of incidental or consequential damages so the above exclusion may not apply to you. The warranty gives you specific legal rights, and you may also have other rights which vary from state to state.



AUTOMATED SYSTEMS ENGINEERING, INC. 2519 E SAINT VRAIN ST COLORADO SPRINGS, COLORADO 80909

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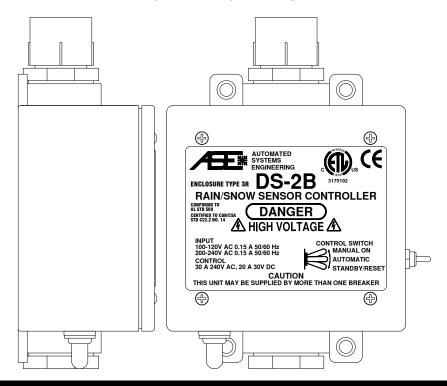
CAUTION: Read all instructions carefully before installation.

Save this Installation Manual for future reference.

# DS-2B

## RAIN/SNOW SENSOR CONTROLLER

**INSTALLATION MANUAL** 



Manufactured By



2519 East Saint Vrain St Colorado Springs, Colorado 80909

## **General Safety Instructions**

1. THIS UNIT SHOULD BE INSTALLED, OPENED, AND REPAIRED BY QUALIFIED PERSONNEL ONLY!

CETTE UNITÉ DEVRAIT ÊTRE INSTALLÉE, OUVERTE, ET RÉPARÉE PAR LE PERSONNEL QUALIFIÉ SEULEMENT!

To avoid shock hazard do not open the front cover with power connected to the DS-2B or any controlled equipment.

Pour éviter la décharge électrique déconnectez toute la puissance avant d'ouvrir la couverture du DS-2B.

To avoid fire hazard replace fuse F1 with a 1/2 Amp 250 VAC 2AG fast acting fuse ONLY.
 Pour éviter le risque d'incendie remplacez le fusible F1 par un fusible de 1/2 l'ampère 250 VCA 2AG SEULEMENT.

#### Selecting a Mounting Location for the DS-2B

The interleaved grid on the top of the DS-2B is the precipitation sensor or "moisture grid." The rubber "boot" protruding from the bottom of the enclosure is the temperature sensor. For reliable rain and snow detection the unit must be mounted in a location that exposes the moisture grid to a clear view of the sky. The unit should not be mounted directly under eaves or overhangs. It should not be mounted so close to the ground that it may become buried in snow. For proper temperature detection the DS-2B must be mounted outdoors, away from furnace vents, dryer vents, and other sources of heat. Note that, when powered, the DS-2B moisture grid will always remain hot. This is normal. This allows the grid to continuously melt snow and evaporate both rain and snow from the grid.

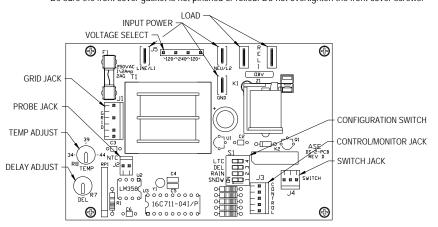
The DS-2B can be mounted by screwing the base conduit hub onto an appropriate size free-standing conduit or by using the mounting holes in each corner of the enclosure.

#### DO NOT DRILL HOLES THROUGH THE ENCLOSURE FOR MOUNTING! NE FONT PAS LES TROUS DE FORET PAR LA BOÎTE POUR LE SUPPORT!

This can allow water into the enclosure causing a potential shock hazard. It is recommended that a weatherproof junction box be mounted below the DS-2B for termination of the power and load pigtails to the building wiring.

#### Always Use Care When Replacing the Front Cover

Be sure the front cover gasket is not pinched or rolled. Do not overtighten the front cover screws.



## **External Control/Monitor Operation**

| Pin | Color  | Function      |  |  |
|-----|--------|---------------|--|--|
| 1   | Green  | Standby/Reset |  |  |
| 2   | Black  | Manual On     |  |  |
| 3   | Orange | Deice On Mon  |  |  |
| 4   | Red    | Deice On Mon  |  |  |
| 5   | White  | Return        |  |  |

An external control/monitor jack is provided on the DS-2B. Order the optional CS-1 control/monitor cable to access this feature. Connecting Black to White will activate the "Manual On" function. Connecting Green to White will activate the "Standby/Reset" function. The Red/Orange leads are connected to an internal low power monitor relay. This relay, rated at 24 VAC/VDC at 400 ma, will close with the load relay and can be used to externally monitor activation of the sensor.

## **Moisture Grid Maintenance & Replacement**

It is recommended that the DS-2B be powered down and the grid wiped clean with clear water at least once every 4 months. Heavy deposits may be removed using Scotch-Brite. However, after a number of years, the corrosive elements left behind when water is evaporated out of the moisture grid will eventually damage the grid rings. The moisture grid can be easily replaced by ordering and installing an MG-1 "Moisture Grid Assembly" and following the procedure below:

#### THIS PROCEDURE SHOULD ONLY BE PERFORMED BY QUALIFIED PERSONNEL! CE PROCÉDÉ DEVRAIT SEULEMENT ÊTRE EXÉCUTÉ PAR LE PERSONNEL QUALIFIÉ!

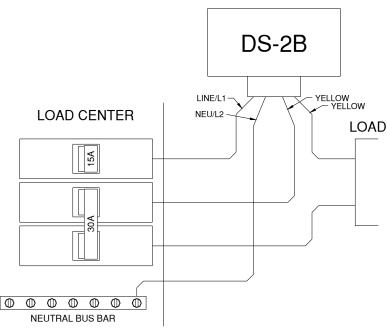
Open all power and load breakers connected to the DS-2B. Open the front cover and remove the cable from the Grid Jack. While holding the reducing bushing, unscrew and remove the old moisture grid. Install the supplied thread sealing tape, place the new grid into the top hole and screw the assembly into the reducing bushing. Tighten the grid hand tight plus ¼ turn. Reconnect the new cable to the Grid Jack. Confirm that the four connector pins are properly aligned with the jack. Close the front cover, confirming that the front cover gasket is properly sealed. Reapply power.

#### Always Use Care When Replacing the Front Cover

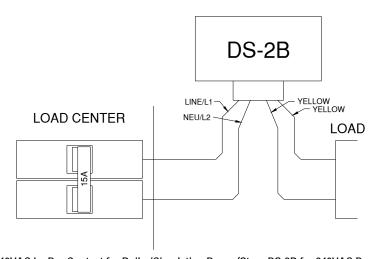
Be sure the front cover gasket is not pinched or rolled. Do not overtighten the front cover screws.

## **Preseason Snow Detection Testing**

It is always a good idea to test the operation of the DS-2B prior to the winter season. Procure some clean water and, if the outdoor temperature is above the trigger point, a can of spray component cooler (Radio Shack Part #64-4321 or equivalent.) Clean the moisture grid following the procedure outlined above and allow it to dry. Apply power to the DS-2B and drip some of the water onto the moisture grid, and then spray the temperature sensor protruding from the base of the enclosure with the component cooler. Once the temperature sensor has reached the trigger point with water still present on the grid the DS-2B will activate. The user should hear the internal control relay close. Proper operation has been confirmed. Allow the grid to dry completely. To clear the Delay-Off timer place the override switch into "Standby/Reset", and then back to the "Automatic" position.



120VAC In, 240VAC Load, Separate Feed (Strap DS-2B for 120VAC Power)

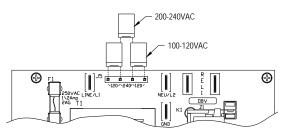


240VAC In, Dry Contact for Boiler/Circulation Pump (Strap DS-2B for 240VAC Power)

These are just some of the possible wiring schemes that can be used to connect the DS-2B to your load for control. The DS-2B should always be strapped for the voltage that is connected to Line/L1 and Neu/L2. Remember, these are only suggestions. You should always check with a qualified electrician to insure conformance with local electrical codes!

#### **Voltage Selection, Power & Load Connection**

The DS-2B requires a 100-120VAC or 200-240VAC power source. Typically the DS-2B is provided without the voltage selection jumpers installed. Determine the sensor supply voltage and install the voltage select jumpers as shown. Power consumption for the DS-2B is a maximum of 15 Watts, 50-60 Hz. The controlled load is switched by the load relay through the "Load" connection points. The load relay is rated for 30 Amps\240 VAC. Note that it is a normally



open "dry contact" closure. Some wiring suggestions are provided under "Typical Load Wiring" in this manual. However, always consult local electrical codes for the wire color and size required for both power and load connections.

Applying Power with Incorrect Jumper Settings May Damage the Unit Mettre Sous Tension avec les Arrangements Incorrects de Shunt Peut Endommager l'Unité

#### **Setting the Configuration Switches**

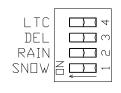
The following table outlines the operating modes for the DS-2B and explains the functions of the adjustments. Trigger temp (TT) is adjustable from 34°F-44°F (1°C-7°C) using the "Temp Adjust" control. When ambient air temperature (AT) is below this trigger point precipitation is assumed to be snow. When above this temperature, precipitation is assumed to be rain. The SNOW switch will cause the sensor to activate when snow is detected. The RAIN switch will cause the sensor to activate when rain is detected. If RAIN and SNOW are both set "OFF" the unit will operate as a low temperature thermostat.



The DEL configuration switch activates the "Delay Off" drying cycle timer on the DS-2B. The timer allows the DS-2B to dry the heated surface through evaporation once precipitation has stopped. The drying cycle reduces the chance of moisture left behind refreezing into ice. This timer is restarted by each precipitation detection. Therefore, the DS-2B will continue to operate as long as precipitation is detected, then for the Delay Off period once precip

has stopped. All "sensor" modes (DEL off) provide a minimum 2 minute closure to reduce cycling of an external controller. When in "controller" mode (DEL on) the Delay Off time can be adjusted from 30-90 minutes using the "Delay Adjust" control. Note the "Manual On" function at the low end of the Delay Adjust control. The relay will close when this area is entered and open when exited. Only use the "Manual On" function for testing. Never leave the Delay Adjust control near the "Manual On" area during normal operation.

The Low Temperature Cutoff (LTC) option is typically used on snow melting systems with limited output capacity. If selected, the sensor will not trigger if precipitation is initially detected when the outdoor temperature is below 15°F (-9.5°C.) However, if the deicing system has been activated, precipitation continues, and the ambient temperature drops below 15°F (-9.5°C), LTC will be ignored. This assures that water on the surface from melting snow will not immediately refreeze into ice as a result of deactivating the deicing system. Reference the following table for suggested configuration switch settings.



Power Must Be Cycled For Configuration Switch Changes to Take Effect La Puissance Doit Être Faite Un Cycle Si le Commutateur Est Changé

## **Recommended Switch Settings by Function**

| Function                 | Trigger    | Delay     | LTC | DEL | RAIN | SNOW |
|--------------------------|------------|-----------|-----|-----|------|------|
| Snow sensor w\o LTC      | TT>AT      | 2 Min     | OFF | OFF | OFF  | ON   |
| Snow sensor w\LTC        | TT>AT>15°F | 2 Min     | ON  | OFF | OFF  | ON   |
| Snow controller w\o LTC  | TT>AT      | 30-90 Min | OFF | ON  | OFF  | ON   |
| Snow controller w\LTC    | TT>AT>15°F | 30-90 Min | ON  | ON  | OFF  | ON   |
| Precipitation sensor     | Not Used   | 2 Min     | Х   | OFF | ON   | ON   |
| Precipitation controller | Not Used   | 30-90 Min | Х   | ON  | ON   | ON   |
| Rain sensor              | AT>TT      | 2 Min     | Х   | OFF | ON   | OFF  |
| Rain controller          | AT>TT      | 30-90 Min | Х   | ON  | ON   | OFF  |
| LT thermostat w\o LTC    | TT>AT      | 2 Min     | OFF | Х   | OFF  | OFF  |
| LT thermostat w\LTC      | TT>AT>15°F | 2 Min     | ON  | Х   | OFF  | OFF  |

## **Fine Adjustment for Efficient Operation**

The DS-2B is shipped with the TEMP and DEL adjustments in the center position, representing 39°F (3.9°C) and 30 minutes of Delay-Off time respectively. Depending on local conditions the user may find that fine adjustment of the controls may provide more satisfactory operation. If the sensor does not trigger during very wet snows the trigger temperature may need to be adjusted higher. Conversely, if the user notices false triggers during cold rains that do not freeze, the trigger temperature may need to be lowered. The Delay-Off time can also be adjusted to provide clean melt-off without excessive running time. Fine adjustment can both save operating expense and provide more reliable operation. However, to keep reliability high, always make adjustments in small increments.

#### Always Use Care When Replacing The Front Cover

Be sure the front cover gasket is not pinched or rolled. Do not overtighten the front cover screws.

## **Manual Override Switch Operation**

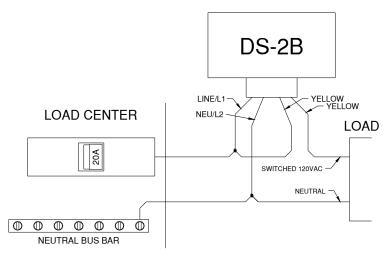
An override switch mounted on the side is provided for testing and special operational requirements. Placing the switch in the "Automatic" position will allow the sensor to operate normally, activating the controlled equipment as needed. Placing the switch in "Manual On" will close the load relay, activating the controlled equipment. The "Standby/Reset" position prohibits triggering of the unit, clears any active delay timer, and opens the load relay. In order to reduce excessive runtime for the heater the "Manual On" mode will remain in effect for a maximum of 40 hours, then return to "Automatic" mode even if the switch is still in the "Manual On" position. You may put the DS-2B back into "Manual On" mode by switching to "Automatic", then back to "Manual On". This will restart the 40 hour timer.

If the override switch is placed in "Manual On" for less than 2 seconds, then switched back to "Automatic" the controller will execute one delay off cycle. This can be used to clear a frost or hail buildup without the danger of leaving the system in a continuous "Manual On" condition. "Standby/Reset" can still be used to clear this delay off cycle.

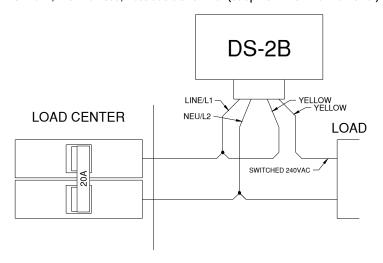
## **Typical Load Wiring**

#### The two load leads are N.O. contacts and do not supply power directly to your load

The relay inside the DS-2B acts as a switch. While not as convenient as directly supplying power for the load this allows you to operate the DS-2B from one voltage while controlling a load of a different voltage without adding an external relay or contactor. For example, the DS-2B can be powered from 120VAC but can directly control a 24VAC signal for a boiler system or 240VAC for heating wire. The following diagrams show some possible wiring schemes for connecting the DS-2B to your load. Your load may be a direct connection to heat cable, a heater, a contactor coil, or a control voltage. For clarity the safety GROUND leads are **not** shown.



120VAC In, 120VAC Load, Heat Cable or Similar (Strap DS-2B for 120VAC Power)



240VAC In, 240VAC Load, Heat Cable or Similar (Strap DS-2B for 240VAC Power)